

THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

**B.Sc. (Mathematics)
Curriculum & Syllabus
2017 – 2018 onwards**

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THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

B.Sc. MATHEMATICS

DEGREE COURSE

CBCS PATTERN

(With effect from 2017 - 2018)

The Course of Study and the Scheme of Examinations

S. NO	Part	Study Components		Ins. hrs /week	Credit	Title of the Paper	Maximum Marks		
		Course Title					CI A	Uni. Exam	Total
SEMESTER I									
1	I	Language	Paper-1	6	4	Tamil/Other Languages	25	75	100
2	II	English	Paper-1	6	4	English	25	75	100
3	III	Core Theory	Paper-1	5	3	Algebra	25	75	100
4	III	Core Theory	Paper-2	4	3	Trigonometry	25	75	100
5	III	ALLIED -1	Paper-1	7	4	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For non practical Allied subjects only) (or)	25	75	100
6	III	ALLIED-1 (Theory)	Paper - 1	4	4	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For practical Allied subjects)	25	75	100
		ALLIED-1 (Practical)		3	0				
7	IV	Environ. Studies		2	2	Environmental Studies	25	75	100
				30	20		175	525	700

SEMESTER II						CI A	Uni. Exam	Total	
8	I	Language	Paper-2	6	4	Tamil/Other Languages	25	75	100
9	II	English	Paper-2	4	4	English	25	75	100
10	III	Core Theory	Paper-3	5	3	Calculus	25	75	100
11	III	Core Theory	Paper-4	4	3	Analytical Geometry of three dimensions	25	75	100
12	III	ALLIED-1	Paper-2	7	6	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For non practical Allied subjects only) (or)	25	75	100
13	III	ALLIED-1 (Theory)	Paper-2 Practical-1	4	4	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For practical Allied subjects)	25	75	100
		ALLIED-1 (Practical)		3	2		25	75	100
14	IV	Value Education		2	2	Value Education	25	75	100
15	IV	Soft Skill		2	1	Soft Skill	25	75	100
				30	23		225	675	900

SEMESTER III						CIA	Uni. Exam	Total	
16	I	Language	Paper-3	6	4	Tamil/Other Languages	25	75	100
17	II	English	Paper-3	6	4	English	25	75	100
18	III	Core Theory	Paper-5	6	4	Differential Equations	25	75	100
19	III	ALLIED-2	Paper-3	7	4	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For non practical Allied subjects only) (or)	25	75	100
		ALLIED-2 (Theory)		4	4	(to choose 1 out of 4)			

20	III	ALLIED-2 (Practical)	Paper-3	3	0	(For practical Allied subjects only)	25	75	100
21	IV	Skill based Subject	Paper-1	3	3	Linear Programming	25	75	100
22	IV	Non-major elective	Paper-1	2	2	Basic Mathematics	25	75	100
				30	21		175	525	700
SEMESTER IV							CIA	Uni. Exam	Total
23	I	Language	Paper-4	6	4	Tamil/Other Languages	25	75	100
24	II	English	Paper-4	6	4	English	25	75	100
25	III	Core Theory	Paper-6	6	4	Vector Analysis and Fourier analysis	25	75	100
26	III	ALLIED-2	Paper-4	7	6	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For non practical Allied subjects only) (or)	25	75	100
27	III	ALLIED-2 (Theory)	Paper-4	4	4	(to choose 1 out of 4) (For practical Allied subjects only)	25	75	100
		ALLIED-2 (Practical)	Practical-2	3	2		25	75	100
28	IV	Skill based Subject	Paper-2	3	3	Mathematics for competitive Examinations-I	25	75	100
29	IV	Non-major elective	Paper-2	2	2	Foundation Mathematics for Competitive Examination	25	75	100

				30	23		200	600	800
SEMESTER V							CIA	Uni. Exam	Total
30	III	Core Theory	Paper-7	5	4	Abstract Algebra	25	75	100
31	III	Core Theory	Paper-8	5	4	Real Analysis I	25	75	100
32	III	Core Theory	Paper-9	5	4	Complex Analysis-I	25	75	100
33	III	Core Theory	Paper-10	5	4	Statics	25	75	100
34	III	Core Theory	Paper-11	4	4	Dynamics	25	75	100
35	III	Elective	Paper-1	3	3	(to choose 1 out of 2) A. Graph Theory B. Astronomy	25	75	100
36	IV	Skill based Subject	Paper-3	3	3	Mathematics for competitive Examinations-II	25	75	100
				30	26		175	525	700
SEMESTER VI							CIA	Uni. Exam	Total
37	III	Core Theory	Paper-12	5	4	Linear Algebra	25	75	100
38	III	Core Theory	Paper-13	5	4	Real Analysis II	25	75	100
39	III	Core Theory	Paper-14	5	4	Complex Analysis II	25	75	100
40	III	Core Theory	Paper-15	3	3	Programming in C Language	25	75	100
			Practical	3	2	Practical in C Language	25	75	100
						(to choose 1 out of 2) A. Operations Research B. Calculus of finite differences &			

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41	III	Elective	Paper-2	3	3	Numerical Methods. (to be chosen only those students who have not taken numerical methods as allied subject)	25	75	100
42	III	Elective	Paper-3	3	3	(to choose 1 out of 2) A. Special functions B. Fuzzy Mathematics.	25	75	100
43	IV	Skill based Subject	Paper-4	3	3	Mathematics for competitive Examinations- III	25	75	100
44	V	Extension Activities		0	1		100	0	100
		Total		30	27		300	600	725

Part	Subject	Papers	Credit	Total credits	Marks	Total marks
Part I	Languages	4	4	16	100	400
Part II	English	4	4	16	100	400
Part III	Allied (Odd Sem)	2	4	8	100	200
	Allied (Even Sem)	2	4	8	100	200
	Allied –Prac (Even Sem)	2	2	4	100	200
	Electives	3	3	9	100	300
	Core	15	(3-7)	57	100	1500
Part IV	Env. Science	1	2	2	100	100
	Soft skill)	1	1	1	100	100
	Value Education	1	2	2	100	100
	Lang. & Others/NME	2	2	4	100	200
	Skill Based	4	3	12	100	400
Part V	Extension	1	1	1	100	100
	Total	42		140		4200

THIRUVALLUVAR UNIVERSITY

B.Sc. MATHEMATICS

SYLLABUS

CBCS PATTERN

(For the candidates admitted from 2017 - 2018)

SEMESTER I

PAPER - 1

ALGEBRA

Objectives

In this Course students are exposed to topics like Theory of Equations, Summation of Series, Matrices, Continued Fractions and Elementary Number Theory. The stress is on the development of problem solving skills.

UNIT-I: THEORY OF EQUATIONS

Polynomial Equations - Symmetric Functions of roots in terms of Coefficients - Reciprocal Equations - Transformation of Equations.

UNIT-II: THEORY OF EQUATIONS (Contd...)

Descartes Rule of Signs - Approximate Solutions of Polynomials by Horner's method - Newton - Raphson method of Solution of a Cubic Polynomial.

UNIT-III: SUMMATION OF SERIES

Summation of series using Binomial - Exponential and Logarithmic series (Theorems without proofs) - Approximation using Binomial & Exponential series and logarithmic series simple problems.

UNIT-IV: MATRICES

Symmetric - Skew symmetric, - Hermitian - Skew Hermitian - Orthogonal and Unitary Matrices - Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof) - Eigen Values - Eigen Vectors–Similar Matrices - Diagonalisation of a Matrix.

UNIT-V: ELEMENTARY NUMBER THEORY

Prime Number - Composite Number - Decomposition of a Composite Number as a Product of Primes uniquely (without proof) - Divisors of a Positive Integer - Congruence Modulo n - Euler Function (without Proof) - Highest Power of a Prime Number p contained in $n!$ - Fermat's and Wilson's Theorems (statements only) - simple problems.

Recommended Texts

T.K.ManicavachagomPillay, T.Natarajan and K.S.Ganapathy.(2004) *Algebra*, Volume I & II S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

1. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2004), Mathematics for B.Sc. Vol-I, II, III & IV, S.Chand& Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.
2. S.Arumugam (2003) *Algebra*. New Gamma Publishing House, Palayamkottai.
3. A.Singaravelu (2003) *Algebra and Trigonometry*, Vol.-I & II Meenakshi Agency, Chennai.
4. S.Sudha(1998) *Algebra and Trigonometry*. Emerald Publishes, Chennai.

PAPER - 2
TRIGONOMETRY

Objectives

This course is a fundamental one for many courses of this Degree Programme. This covers topics on the expansions of trigonometric functions, hyperbolic functions, inverse circular, inverse hyperbolic functions and it aims to develop computational skills.

UNIT-I

Expansions of $\cos n\theta$, $\sin n\theta$ - Expansion of $\tan n\theta$ in terms of $\tan \theta$ - Expansion of $\tan(A+B+C+\dots)$ - Formation of Equations. Chapter III section 1 to 3

UNIT-II

Powers of sines and cosines of θ in terms of functions of multiples of θ - expansions of $\sin \theta$ and $\cos \theta$ in a series of ascending powers of θ - Expansion of Inverse Circular Functions. Chapter III section 4 and 5

UNIT-III: Hyperbolic Functions

Definition – Relation between Hyperbolic Functions - Inverse Hyperbolic Functions. Chapter IV sections 1 to 2.3

UNIT-IV

Resolution into Factors - simple problems only - DeMoivre's Property on the Circle and Cote's Property on the Circle. Logarithm of complex quantities.

Chapter V sections 2 and 3(Problems only)

Chapter V sections 4, 4.1, 4.2, 5, 5.1, 5.2...

UNIT-V

Summation of Trigonometric Series: When the angles are in A.P, $C+iS$ method of summation - Method of Differences - Gregory Series - Euler Series.

Chapter VI section 1, 2, 3, 3.1, 3.2.

Recommended Text

1. S.Narayanan and T.K.ManicavachagomPillay (2004) *Trigonometry*.S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

1. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2004), Mathematic for B.Sc. Vol.-I, II, III & IV, S.Chand& Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.
2. S.Duraipandian and LaxmiDuraipandian (1984) *Trigonometry*. Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
3. B.S.Grewal. (2002) *Higher Engineering Mathematics*.Khanna Publishers. New Delhi.
4. S.L.Loney. (1982) *Plane Trigonometry*, Part II, Cambridge University Press, London.
5. A.Singaravelu (2003) *Algebra and Trigonometry*, Vol.-I Meenakshi Agency, Chennai.
6. P.R.Vittal. (2004) *Trigonometry*, Margham Publications, Chennai.

SEMESTER II

PAPER - 3

CALCULUS

Objectives

The course introduces students to the fundamental principles, concepts and knowledge in the areas of Differential and Integral Calculus. This prepares the students to apply these fundamental concepts and working knowledge to other courses.

UNIT-I

Differential Calculus: n^{th} derivative - Leibnitz's theorem (Without proof) and its application - Jacobians - Total differential - maxima and minima functions of 2 & 3 independent variable, Lagrange's method (without proof), problems on this concepts.

UNIT-II: Differential Calculus (Contd...)

Polar coordinates – Angle between radius vector and tangent – Angle between two curves, Curvature, Radius of Curvature in Cartesian and Polar coordinates, p-r equation, Evolutes.

UNIT-III: Differential Calculus (Contd...)

Asymptotes: Methods (without proof) of finding asymptotes of rational algebraic curves with special cases.(First 5 sections only)

UNIT-IV: Integral Calculus

Reduction formulae, $\int \sin^n x dx$, $\int \cos^n x dx$, $\int \sin^m x \cos^n x dx$, Beta and Gamma Functions - Properties and Problems.

UNIT-V: Integral Calculus (Contd...)

Double Integrals - Change of order of Integration - Triple Integrals - Applications to Area, Surface Area and Volume.

Recommended Text

S.Narayanan and T.K.ManicavachagomPillay (2004) *Calculus*.S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

1. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2004), *Mathematic for B.Sc. Vol.-I, II, III & IV*, S.Chand& Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.
2. Shanti Narayan (2001) *Differential Calculus*. Shyamlal Charitable Trust, New Delhi.
3. Shanti Narayan (2001) *Integral Calculus*.S.Chand& Co. New Delhi.
4. S.Sudha (1998) *Calculus*. Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
5. G.B.Thomas and R.L.Finney. (1998) *Calculus and Analytic Geometry*, Addison Wesley (9thEdn.), Mass. (Indian Print)
6. P.R.Vittal. (2004) *Calculus*, Margham Publication, Chennai.

PAPER - 4

ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY OF THREE DIMENSIONS

Objective:

To deepen the knowledge of the students in various concepts of Analytical Solid Geometry.

Unit I: Plane

General equation of a plane – Equation of a plane in the normal form – Angle between planes – Plane through three given points – Equation of a plane through the line of intersection of two planes.

UNIT II: Straight Line

Symmetrical form of a straight line – Image of a point with respect to a plane – Image of a line with respect to a plane – Length and equation of the shortest distance between two skew lines - Coplanar lines.

UNIT III: Sphere

Equation of the sphere – Length of the tangent – Tangent plane – Section of a sphere by a plane – Orthogonal spheres – Equation of a sphere through a given circle.

UNIT IV: Cone

Equation of a cone with a given vertex and a given guiding curve - Equation of a cone with its vertex at the origin - Condition for the general equation of the second degree to represent a cone - Right circular cone – Enveloping cone - Tangency of a plane to a cone.

UNIT V: Cylinder

Equation of a cylinder with a given generator and a given guiding curve - Right circular cylinder - Enveloping cylinder – Enveloping cylinder as a limiting form of an enveloping cone.

Recommended Text

T.K.ManickavachagomPillay& others. (2004) *Analytical Geometry*(Three Dimensions)
S.Viswanathan Printers & Publishers Pvt. Ltd. Chennai.

Reference Books

1. P.Duraipandian and LaxmiDuraipandian (1965) *Analytical Geometry-2D*, Asia Publishing company, Bombay
2. P.Duraipandian and LaxmiDuriapandian (1975) *Analytical Geometry-3 D*, Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
3. G.B.Thomas and R.L.Finney.(1998) *Calculus and Analytic Geometry*, Addison Wesley (9thEdn.), Mass. (Indian Print).
4. P.R.Vittal (2003) *Coordinate Geometry*.Margham Publishers, Chennai

SEMESTER III

PAPER - 5

DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Objectives

This course aims to provide logical skills in the formation of differential equations, to expose to different techniques of finding solutions to these equations and in addition stress is laid on the application of these equations in geometrical and physical problems.

UNIT-I: Ordinary Linear Differential Equations

Bernoulli Equation – Exact Differential Equations – Equations Reducible to Exact Equations – Equations of First order and Higher degree: Equations solvable for p, Equation solvable for x and Equations Solvable for y – Clairaut's Equation.

UNIT-II: Ordinary Linear Differential Equations [Contd...]

Method of Variation of Parameters – 2nd order Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients for finding the P.I's of the form $e^{ax} V$, where V is $\sin(mx)$ or $\cos(mx)$ and x^n – Equations reducible to Linear equations with constant coefficients – Cauchy's homogeneous Linear Equations – Legendre's Linear Equations.

UNIT-III: Differential Equations of Other Types

Simultaneous Equations with Constant coefficients – Total Differential Equations
Simultaneous Total Differential Equations – Equations of the form $dx/P = dy/Q = dz/R$

UNIT-IV: Laplace Transform

Transform-Inverse Transform – Properties – Application of Laplace Transform to solution of first and second order Linear Differential equations [with constant coefficients].

UNIT-V: Partial Differential Equations

Formation of PDF – Complete Integral – Particular Integral – Singular Integral – equations Solvable by direct Integration – Linear Equations of the first order – Non-linear Equations of the first Order:

Types:

$$f[p,q]=0,$$

$$f[x,p,q]=0, f[y, p, q]=0, f(z, p, q)=0, f[x, q]= f[y, p],$$

$$z= px+qy + f[p, q]$$

Recommended Text

S.Narayananand T.K.Manickavachagapillai[2004] Calculus S.Viswanathan Printers and publishers Pvt.Ltd.,Cheenai.

Reference Books

1. M.D. Raisinghania, [2001] Ordinary and Partial Differential Equations, S.Chand and Co., New Delhi.
2. M.R.Spiegel [2005] Advanced mathematics for Engineers and Scientists, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.
3. M.R.Spiegel [2005] Laplace Transforms, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.
4. S.Sudha [2003] Differential Equations and Integral Transforms, Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
5. M.K.Venkataraman [1998] Higher Engineering Mathematics, III-B, National Publishing Co., Chennai.
6. P.r.Vittal [2004] Differential Equations and Laplace Transform, Margham Publications, Chennai.
7. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagarathy [2004] Mathematics for B.Sc. Vol. III S.Chand& Co., Ltd., New Delhi-55.
8. B.S.Grewal [2002] Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
9. Sheply. L.Ross [1984] Differential Equations, III Edition john Wiley and Sons, New York.

SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 1

LINEAR PROGRAMMING

Objectives

To improve the skills of solving very common problems which we come across in various fields like transportation, games and industries with machines.

UNIT-I

Linear programming problem - Mathematical formulation of the problem - Graphical solution method - simple method - Duality - primal and dual relation (simple Problems).

UNIT-II

Transportation problem - Degeneracy in transportation problem.

UNIT-III

The Assignment problem – Travelling salesman method.

UNIT-IV

Game theory - two persons zero sum game - the maximinminimax principle - saddle points - games without saddle points.

UNIT-V

Simulation - application - advantages and disadvantages - Monte Carlo method - simple problems.

Recommended Text

Gupta P.K.andHira D.S., (2000) Problems in Operations Research, S.Chand & Co. Delhi

Reference Books

1. Quantitative Aptitude - R.S. Aggarwal (S.Chand& Co - New Delhi 2008)
2. Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations - AbhigatGuha (Tata McGraw - Hill Pub., Co., Ltd. New Delhi - III Edn.,)
3. Course in Mental Abilities and Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations - Edgar Thorpe (Tata McGraw - Hill Pub., Co., Ltd. New Delhi - II Edn.,)
4. Statistic, RSN Pillai and A. Bagavathi, S.Chand& Co.,
5. Elements of statistics, SivadanuPillai.
6. Algebra, ManickavachakamPillai& Narayanan

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE

PAPER -1

BASIC MATHEMATICS

Objectives

To introduce a few basic and elementary concepts of mathematics for other major students.

UNIT-I: Sets

Definition - Subsets - Power sets - Equality of sets - Finite and Infinite sets - Set operations - De-Morgan's laws - Distributive tables - Cartesian products.

UNIT-II: Number system

Binary, octal, hexadecimal numbers - conversion from one system to another system - addition and subtraction - one's complement.

UNIT-III: Symbolic logics

Logical statements - connectives - truth tables - tautologies operations - groups – (problems and simple properties only).

UNIT-IV: Determinants

Definition - properties (without proof) - application of determinants - Cramer's rule for the solution of a system of equations

UNIT-V: Matrices

Definition - types of matrices - operations on matrices - adjoint and inverse - applications - solving non-homogeneous equations.

Recommended Texts

1. Dr.M.K.Venkataraman& others, "Discrete mathematics and structures", The National Publishing Company, Madras.
2. Trembly J.P and Manohar.R "Discrete Mathematical Structures with applications to computer science" Tata McGraw - Hill Pub., Co., Ltd. New Delhi 2003.

Reference Books

1. P.R.Vittal "Algebra, Analytical Geometry and trigonometry" Margham Publications, Chennai.
2. Richard Johnsonbaugh, "Discrete Mathematics" fifth Edn., Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi 2002.

SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-6

VECTOR ANALYSIS AND FOURIER ANALYSIS

Objectives

This course covers the topics in vector and tensor calculus which are essential tools of modern applied mathematics. To develop deep understanding of key concepts followed by problems of applied nature. The portion on Fourier analysis will lead to post-graduate studies and research in pure as well as applied mathematics.

UNIT-I: Differential Vector Calculus

Differentiation of a Vector - Geometrical Interpretation of the Derivative - Differentiation Formulae - Differentiation of dot and Cross Products - Partial Derivatives of Vectors - Differentials of Vectors.

UNIT-II: Gradient, Divergence and Curl

Vector Differential Operator Del - Gradient of a Scalar Function - Directional Derivative - Geometric Interpretation - Gradient of the sum of Functions; of the product of functions and of a function of function - Operations involving Del - Divergence of a Vector and its Physical Interpretation - Curl of a Vector and its Physical Interpretation - Expansion Formulae for Operators involving Del - Solenoidal and Irrotational.

UNIT-III: Vector Integration

The Line Integral - Surface Integral and its Physical Meaning – Volume integral. Simple problems.

UNIT-IV: Vector Integration(Contd.)

Statements of Stoke's Theorem, Gauss Divergence Theorem and Green's Theorem and problems.

UNIT-V: Fourier Series

Euler's Formulae - Conditions for Fourier Expansion - Functions having Discontinuity - Change of Interval - Odd and Even Functions - Expansions of Odd or Even periodic Functions - Half-range Series-Typical Wave Forms - Parseval's Formula.

Recommended Text

P.R.Vittal. (2004) *Vector Calculus, Fourier series and Fourier Transform*. Margham Publications, Chennai.

Reference Books

1. G.B.Thomas and R.L.Finney. (1998) *Calculus and Analytic Geometry*, Addison Wesley (9th Edⁿ), Mass. (Indian Print).
2. M.K.Venkataraman. (1992) *Engineering Mathematics-Part B*. National Publishing Company, Chennai.
3. B.S.Grewal. *Higher Engineering Mathematics* (2002), Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.

SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 2

MATHEMATICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS-I

Objectives

To introduce concepts of mathematics with emphasis on analytical ability and computational skill needed in competitive examinations.

Unit- I

Numbers, H.C.F. and L.C.M. of numbers, Decimal Fractions.

Unit -II

Simplification, Square roots and Cube Roots, Average.

Unit- III

Problems on numbers, problems on Ages.

Unit -IV

Surds and Indices, Percentage, Profit and Loss.

Unit -V

Ratio and Proportion, Partnership.

Text Books:-

1. Quantitative Aptitude for competitive Examination ,R.S.Aggarwal. S.Chand and company Ltd,152, Anna salai, Chennai. (2001)
2. Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning Praveen PHI P. Ltd.

NON-MAJOR ELECTIVE

PAPER -2

FOUNDATION MATHEMATICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS

Objectives

To introduce concepts of mathematics with emphasis on analytical ability and computational skill needed in competitive examinations.

UNIT-I

Ratio and proportions

UNIT-II

Percentages

UNIT-III

Profit and loss, discounts.

UNIT-IV

Simple and compound interest.

UNIT-V

Time, Distance and Work

Recommended Text book:

Quantitative Aptitude - R.S. Aggarwal (S. Chand & Co. - New Delhi 2008)

SEMESTER - V
PAPER - 7
ABSTRACT ALGEBRA

Objectives

This course aims to impart emphasis on concepts and technology of the groups and rings as these algebraic structures have applications in Mathematical Physics, Mathematical Chemistry and Computer Science.

UNIT-I: Groups

Definition of a Group - Examples - Subgroups;

UNIT-II: Groups (Contd)

Counting Principle - Normal Subgroups - Homomorphisms.

UNIT-III: Groups (Contd)

Automorphisms - Cayley's Theorem - Permutation Groups.

UNIT-IV: Rings

Definition and Examples - Integral Domain - Homomorphism of Rings - Ideals and Quotient Rings.

UNIT-V: Rings (Contd)

Prime Ideal and Maximal Ideal - The field of quotients of an Integral domain – Euclidean rings.

Recommended Text

I.N.Herstein (1989), Topics in Algebra, (2nd Edn.)Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi

Chapter-2: Sections 2.1-2.10 (Omit Applications 1 and 2 of 2.7)

Chapter-3: Sections 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.6, 3.7

Reference Books

1. S.Arumugam. (2004) *Modern Algebra*. Scitech Publications, Chennai.
2. J.B.Fraleigh (1987). *A First Course in Algebra* (3rd Edition) Addison Wesley, Mass. (Indian Print)
3. Lloyd R.Jaisingh and Frank Ayres,Jr. (2005) *Abstract Algebra*, (2nd Edition), Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.
4. M.L.Santiago (2002) *Modern Algebra*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Surjeet Singh and QaziZameeruddin. (1982) *Modern Algebra*. Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

PAPER - 8
REAL ANALYSIS I

Objectives

To understand various limiting behavior of sequences and series

To explore the various limiting processes viz. continuity, uniform continuity, differentiability and integrability and to enhance the mathematical maturity and to work comfortably with concepts.

UNIT-I: Functions & Sequences

Functions – real valued functions – equivalence – countability and real numbers – least upper bound – definition of sequence and subsequence – limit of a sequence – convergent sequence
Ch. 1.4 to 1.7, 2.1 to 2.3 of Goldberg.

UNIT-I: Sequences [Contd...]

Divergent sequences – Bounded sequences – Monotone sequence – Operations on convergent sequences – Operations on divergent sequences – Limit superior and Limit inferior – Cauchy sequences
Ch. 2.4 to 2.10 of Goldberg.

UNIT-III: Series of Real Numbers

Convergence and Divergence – Series with non negative terms – Alternating series – conditional convergence and Absolute convergence – Test for Absolute convergence.
Ch. 3.1 to 3.4 and 3.6 of Goldberg.

UNIT-IV: Series of Real Numbers [Contd...]

Test for Absolute convergence – The class ℓ^2 – Limit of a function on the real line – Metric spaces – Limits in Metric spaces.
Ch. 3.7, 3.10, 4.1 to 4.3 of Goldberg.

UNIT-V: Continuous Functions on Metric Spaces

Functions Continuous at a point on the real line – Reformulation – Functions Continuous on a Metric Spaces – Open Sets – Closed Sets.
Ch. 5.1 to 5.5 of Goldberg

Recommended Text

R.Goldberg [2000] Methods of Real Analysis. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.

Reference Books

1. Tom M.Apostol [1974] Mathematical Analysis, 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley New York.
2. Bartle, R.G. and Shebert [1976] Real Analysis, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York.
3. Malik, S.C. and SavitaArora [1991] Mathematical Analysis, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi.
4. Sanjay Arora and BansiLal [1991], Introduction to Real Analysis, SatyaPrakashan, New Delhi.

PAPER - 9

COMPLEX ANALYSIS - I

Objectives

This course provides

- (i) a modern treatment of concepts and techniques of complex function theory
- (ii) To gain knowledge about the complex number system, the complex function and complex integration.

UNIT-I: Complex numbers and Elementary functions

Complex Number system, complex numbers –Algebraic properties-Point at Infinity Stereographic Projection-Function of a complex variable-Mappings-Elementary Functions- The Logarithmic function- Branches of $\log Z$.
Sections 1-10, 21-30.

UNIT-II: Analytic functions

Definitions of Limits -Continuity-Derivatives and Differentiation formula-Cauchy-Riemann equations-Cauchy-Riemann equations in polar form-properties of Analytic functions-Necessary and sufficient conditions for Analytic functions-problems. Sections 11-19.

UNIT-III: Conformal Mappings

Harmonic functions-Determination of Harmonic conjugate and Analytic functions-conformal mapping-Isogonal mapping-Further properties and examples-transformations of Harmonic functions.
Sections 20, 76-80.

UNIT-IV Mapping by Elementary transformations

The transformations $w=z+d$, $w=1/z$, $w=z^2$, $\bar{w}=\sqrt{z}$, $w=e^z$, $w=\sin z$ Bilinear Transformation and special Bilinear Transformation problems.
Sections 31-36, 38-39

UNIT-V: Integrals

Contours - Line Integrals _ Cauchy-Goursat's Theorem (without proof) Cauchy's Integral Formula - Derivatives of Analytic Functions - problems. Sections 43-46, 50-52.

Recommended Text

R.V.Churchill and J.W.Brown, (1984) *Complex Variables and Applications*. McGraw Hill International Book Co., Singapore. (Third Edition)

Reference Books:

1. P. Duraipandian and LaxmiDuraipandian (1976) *Complex Analysis*: Emerald Publishers, Chennai
2. S. Ponnusamy. (2000) *Foundations of Complex Analysis*, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi
3. Murray R. Spiegel. (2005) *Theory and Problems of Complex Variable*. Tata-Mcgraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

PAPER - 10

STATICS

OBJECTIVES

This course introduces the students the basic concepts of forces, moments, couple, friction law virtual displacement and work, catenary and the centre of gravity and kinematics. This course stresses the development of skills in formation of suitable mathematical models and problems solving techniques.

UNIT- I

Forces, Type of forces- Resultant of three forces related to triangle acting at a point - Resultant of several forces acting on a particle - Equilibrium of a particle under three forces - Equilibrium of a particle under several forces - Limiting Equilibrium of a particle on an inclined plane.

UNIT- II

Moment of a forces- General motion of a Rigid body- Equivalent system of forces – Parallel forces- Forces along the sides of the triangle.

UNIT- III

Couples- Resultant of several coplanar forces – Equation of line of action of the resultant – Equilibrium of a rigid body under three coplanar forces.

UNIT - IV

Reduction of coplanar forces into a force and a couple – Friction – laws of friction – cone of friction and angle of friction – Applications involving frictional forces.

UNIT - V

Center of mass – Center of mass of a triangular lamina – Three particles of same mass - Three particles of certain masses – uniform rods forming a triangle – lamina in the form of a trapezium and solid tetrahedron – Center of mass using integration – circular arc – circular lamina – elliptic lamina – solid hemisphere – solid right circular cone – hemispherical shell – hollow right circular cone.

Recommended Text

P. Duraipandian, LaxmiDuraipandian ,MuthamizhJayapragasam, Mechanics, 6-e,
S. Chand and Company Ltd, 2005.

Reference Books

1. S. Narayanan, R. HanumanthaRao, K. Sitaraman, P. Kandaswamy, *Statics*, S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
2. S. L. Loney, *An Elementary Treatise on Statics*, Cambridge University Press, 1951
3. A.V. Dharmapadam(1991) *Mechanics*. S. Viswanathan Printers & Publishers. Chennai.
4. M.K. Venkataraman (1990) *Statics*. A Rajhans Publications. (16thEdn), Meerut.
5. Joseph F. Shelley (2005) *Vector Mechanics for Engineers Vol-I: Statics*, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

PAPER - 11

DYNAMICS

OBJECTIVES

This course aims to provide models for some real life problems. This covers topics like Simple Harmonic Motion, Projectiles, Central Orbits and Moment of Inertia. Stress is on the mathematical formulation of the physics aspects of the problems and it develops logical deduction and interpretation.

UNIT- I

Velocity, Relative Velocity, Angular Velocity, Acceleration, Rectilinear motion, Rectilinear motion with constant acceleration, Relative angular velocity, Work, Power, Energy.

UNIT- II

Motion of a projectile, Nature of a trajectory, Results pertaining to the motion of a projectile, Range on an inclined plane, Maximum range on the inclined plane. Simple problems.

UNIT -III

Impulsive force, Conservation of linear momentum, Impact of a sphere, Laws of impact, Impact of two smooth spheres, Direct impact of two smooth spheres, Direct impact of a smooth sphere on a plane, oblique impact of a smooth sphere on a plane. Simple problems.

UNIT- IV

Central force and Central Orbit, Equation of central orbit, finding law of force and speed for a given orbit, Determination of the orbit when law of force is given, Kepler's Laws on planetary motion. Simple Problems.

UNIT -V

Moment of Inertia of simple bodies, Theorems of parallel and perpendicular axes, Moment of inertia of triangular lamina, circular lamina, circular ring, right circular cone, sphere. Simple problems.

Recommended Text

P. Duraipandian, LaxmiDuraipandian ,MuthamizhJayapragasam, Mechanics, 6-e,
S. Chand and Company Ltd, 2005.

Reference Books

1. S. Narayanan, R. HanumanthaRao, K. Sitaraman, P. Kandaswamy, *Statics*, S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi.
2. S. L. Loney, *An Elementary Treatise on Statics*, Combridge University Press, 1951
3. A.V. Dharmapadam(1991) *Mechanics*. S. Viswanathan Printers & Publishers. Chennai.
4. M.K. Venkataraman (1990) *Statics*. A Rajhans Publications. (16thEdn), Meerut.
5. Joseph F. Shelley (2005) *Vector Mechanics for Engineers Vol-I: Statics*, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

ELECTIVE

PAPER - 1

A. GRAPH THEORY

Objectives

To study and develop the concepts of graphs, subgraphs, trees connectivity, Eulerian and Hamiltonian graphs, matching colorings of graphs and planar graphs

UNIT-I

Graphs, subgraphs, Degree of a vertex, Isomorphism of graphs, independent sets and coverings.

UNIT-II

Intersection graphs; Adjacency and incidence of matrices; Operations on graphs;;

UNIT-III

Walks; trails; paths; Connectedness and components; cut point, bridge, block.

UNIT-IV

Connectivity theorems and simple problems. Eulerian graphs and Hamiltonian graphs; simple problems

UNIT-V

Trees, theorems, and simple problems.

Recommended Text

S.Arumugam and S.Ramachandran, "Invitation to Graph Theory", SITECH Publications India Pvt. Ltd., 7/3C, Madley Road, T.Nagar, Chennai - 17

Reference Books

1. S.Kumaravelu, SusheelaKumaravelu, Graph Theory, Publishers, 182, Chidambara Nagar, Nagercoil-629 002.
2. S.A.Choudham, A First Course in Graph Theory, Macmillan India Ltd.
3. Robin J.Wilson, Introduction to Graph Theory, Longman Group Ltd.
4. J.A.Bondy and U.S.R. Murthy, Graph Theory with Applications, Macmillon, London.

B. ASTRONOMY

Objectives

This course aims to provide working knowledge about the universe.

UNIT-I

Celestial Sphere - Diurnal motion - Simple Problems page 39 - 83 (Use the results 65,67,83,84) to solve problems.No derivation.)

UNIT-II

Zones of Earth - Terrestrial Latitudes and Longitudes - Rotation of Earth - Dip of the horizon - - Simple problems. Page 90-131 (Use the results of 96,99,102 to solve problems. No need for derivation.

UNIT-III

Twilight-simple problems-Astronomical refraction - Simple problems.page 131-157. (use the result of 124,125,126,127 to solve problems. No need to derive the result)

UNIT-IV

Kepler's Laws - simple problems page 172-189. (Use result s of 159,160 to solve the problems.No need to derive the results.

UNIT-V

Moon - phases of moon - Eclipses - Introduction - umbra and penumbra - lunar eclipse - solar eclipse - condition for the occurrence of lunar and solar eclipses. Page 334-377. (Use the results of 270,271,272 to solve problem, no need to derive the results)

Recommended Text

S.Kumaravelu and SusheelaKumaravelu.(2004) *Astronomy*. SKV Publishers, Nagarkoil

Reference Books

1. L.W.Frederick and R.H.Baker (1976) *Astronomy* (10thEdn) Vas Nostrand, New York.
2. R.Jastrow and M.H.Thompson (1984) *Astronomy : Fundamentals and Frontiers*, (4thEdn) John Wiley & Sons, New York.
3. H.Karttunen et. al. (2003) *Fundamental Astronomy* (4thEdn) Springer Verlag, Berlin.
4. L.Motz and A.Duveen. (1977) *Essentials of Astronomy* (2ndEdn) Columbia University Press, New York.
5. G.V.Ramachandran. (1965) *A Text Book of Astronomy* (5thEdn) Published by Mrs. RukmaniRamachandran, Tiruchirappalli
6. M.Zeilik (2002) *Astronomy: The Evolving Universe* (9thEdn) Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 4

MATHEMATICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS-III

Unit- I

Simple Interest.

Unit- II

Compound Interest

Unit- III

Logarithms – Races and Games Of Skill.

Unit- IV

Area

Unit- V

Volume and surface areas.

Text Book:-

Quantitative Aptitude for competitive Examination ,R.S.Aggarwal. S.Chand and company Ltd, 152, Anna salai, Chennai. 2001

SEMESTER VI

PAPER - 12

LINEAR ALGEBRA

Objectives

To study the Algebraic structures of Vector Spaces and Linear Transformation

UNIT-I: Vector Spaces

Definition and examples-Linear dependence and independence

UNIT-II: Vector Spaces (Contd)

Dual space - Inner Product spaces.

UNIT-III: Linear Transformation

Algebra of linear transformations - Characteristic roots

UNIT-IV: Linear Transformation (Contd)

Matrices, Canonical forms; Triangular forms.

UNIT-V: Linear Transformation (Contd)

Trace and Transpose, Determinants

Recommended Text

I.N.Herstein. (1989) *Topics in Algebra*.Wiley Eastern Ltd. New Delhi.

Chapter-4: Sections 4.1, 4.2, 4.3, 4.4,

Chapter-6: Sections 6.1, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.8, 6.9

Reference Books

1. S.Arumugam. (2004) *Modern Algebra*.Scitech Publications, Chennai.
2. J.B.Fraleigh (1986) *A First Course in Algebra* (3rd Edition) Addison Wesley. Mass. (Indian Print)
3. S.Lipschutz (2005) *Beginning Linear Algebra*, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.
4. M.L.Santiago. (2002) *Modern Algebra*, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
5. Surjeet Singh and QaziZameeruddin. (1982) *Modern Algebra*.Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1982

PAPER - 13

REAL ANALYSIS II

Objectives

To understand Integration process of Riemann

To develop the understanding of point wise and uniform convergence of sequence and series of functions.

To enhance the mathematical maturity and to work comfortably with concepts.

UNIT-I: Connectedness, Completeness

Open Sets – Connected Sets – Bounded Sets and Totally Bounded Sets – Complete Metric Spaces.

Ch. 6.1 to 6.4 of Goldberg

UNIT-II: Compactness

Compact Metric Space – Continuous Functions on Compact Metric Spaces - Continuity of Inverse Functions – Uniform Continuity.

Ch. 6.5 to 6.8 of Goldberg

UNIT-III: Riemann Integration

Sets of measure zero - Definition Riemann Integral – Properties of Riemann Integral – Derivatives.

Ch. 7.1, 7.2 7.4, 7.5 of Goldberg.

UNIT-IV: Riemann Integration [Contd...]

Rolle's Theorem – The law of mean – Fundamental theorems of calculus – Taylor's theorem.

Ch. 7.6 to 7.8 and 8.5 of Goldberg.

UNIT-V: Sequences and Series of Functions

Pointwise convergence of sequences of functions – Uniform convergence of sequences of functions – consequences of uniform convergence – Convergence and uniform convergence of series of functions.

Ch. 9.1 to 9.4 of Goldberg.

Recommended Text

R.Goldberg Methods of Real Analysis Oxford & IBH Publishing Co., New Delhi.

Reference Books

1. Tom M.Apostol [1974] Mathematical Analysis, 2nd Edition, Addison-Wesley Publishing Company Inc. New York.
2. Bartle, R.G. and Shebert [1976] Real Analysis, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York,
3. Malik, S.C. and SavitaArora [1991] Mathematical Analysis, Wiley Eastern Limited, New Delhi.
4. Sanjay Arora and Bansilal [1991] Introduction to Real Analysis, SatyaPrakashan, New Delhi.

PAPER - 14
COMPLEX ANALYSIS II

Objectives:

- (1) To gain knowledge about complex Integration and series.
- (2) This course provides methods to solve problems in pure as well as in applied mathematics.

UNIT-I: Integrals:

Morera's theorem- Maximum Moduli of functions- The fundamental theorem of Algebra- Liouville's theorem-convergence of sequences and series-uniform convergence. Sections 53-56, 61.

UNIT-II: Power series.

Taylor's and Laurent's theorem-Integration and differentiation of power series-problems.
Sections 57-60.

UNIT-III: Singularities and Residues.

Singularities and classifications- Isolated singularities:Removable singularity Pole and essential singularity-Residues-Cauchy's Residue theorem-problems.
Sections 67-71.

UNIT-IV: Analytic continuation

Conditions under which $f(z) \neq 0$ -Uniqueness-Singular points:Poles and zeros-Essential singular points-Number of zeros and poles-The Argument principal.
Sections 106 -114.

UNIT V: Contour Integration

Evaluation of Improper Real Integrals-Improper integrals involving Trigonometric functions -Integration around a Branch point.
Sections 72-75.

Recommended Text

R.V.Churchill and J.W.Brown, (1984) *Complex Variables and Applications*. McGraw Hill International Book Co., Singapore. (Third Edition)

Reference Books

1. P. Duraipandian and LaxmiDuraipandian (1976) *Complex Analysis*: Emerald Publishers, Chennai.
2. S. Ponnusamy. (2000) *Foundations of Complex Analysis*, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Murray R. Spiegel. (2005) *Theory and Problems of Complex Variable*. Tata-Mcgraw Hill Edition, New Delhi.

PAPER - 15

PROGRAMMING IN C LANGUAGE

Objectives

To develop programming skill in the Computer Language C

UNIT-I

C Constants, variables, Data-type, Declaration of variables, assigning values to variables.

UNIT-II: Operators

Arithmetic, Relational, Logical, Assignment, Increment and decrement, Conditional, Arithmetic Expressions, Evaluation of Expressions, Precedence of Arithmetic operators, Formatted input and output.

UNIT-III: Operators

Decision making and branching If, simple if, If else, Nesting of if - else, Else - If ladder, Switch statement, the?: operator, Go to statement. Decision making with looping: While, Do, for statement, Jumps in loops.

UNIT-IV: Arrays

One - dimensional array, two - dimensional array, Initializing arrays, Multi - dimensional arrays.

UNIT-V: User-Defined Function

Need for User-defined function, Multi-function program, the form of C-Function, Return Value and their types.

Structures and Unions:

Structure definition, Structure initialization, Comparison of structure variables, union.

Recommended Text

E.Balagurusamy. (1996) *Programming in ANSI C*. Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi

Reference Books

1. V.Rajaraman. (1995) *Computer Programming in C*. Prentice Hall. New Delhi
2. H. Schildt, Osborne. (1994) *Teach Yourself C* McGraw Hill. New York.
3. Mullish Cooper. *The Spirit of C- An Introduction to Modern Programming*. Jaico Publishing House. Delhi. 1998.
4. Yashavantkanetkar, let us C, 16TH edition BPB publication.
5. Dr.P.Rizwan Ahmed, Programming in C, Margham Publications, 2016

**PRACTICAL
PRACTICAL IN C LANGUAGE**

Objectives

This computer practice course aims to provide strong logical thinking and error-free syntax codes writing, to master the debugging techniques and to present the results in neat form in C Language for numerical methods. Students will be able to solve problems numerically whenever theoretical methods are not available.

The following exercises shall be performed as minimum mandatory requirements (for eligibility to take the practical examination) and a RECORD of the code-listing and outputs shall be maintained by each students.

1. Assigning the ASCII value.
2. Square of numbers: Using For loop, While loop
3. Square of numbers: Do-While loop, Goto statement.
4. Characters between two given characters.
5. Number of vowels and consonants.
6. Three – dimensional matrix.
7. Prime numbers between two give numbers.
8. Fibonacci series.
9. Factorial numbers
10. Power of a value.
11. Interchange sort.
12. Student record.

Note: Mathematics faculty should be appointed as an Examiner.

Reference Books

1. The spirit of C, Mullish Cooper, Indian Edition by Jaico Publishers, 1987.
2. Teach yourself C, Herbert Schildt, Obsbome Megrawhill, 2nd Edition 1994.
3. Programming in C, Schaum Series.

ELECTIVE
(to choose 1 out of the given 2)

PAPER - 2

OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Objectives

To develop computational skill and logical thinking in formulating industry oriented problems as a mathematical problem and finding solutions to these problems.

UNIT-I

Network-construction of network diagram-Critical path method (CPM) – Three floats

UNIT-II

Three time estimates-Network scheduling by PERT Method-PERT Computation

UNIT-III

Inventory models - EOQ model (a) Uniform demand rate infinite production rate with no shortages (b) Uniform demand rate finite production rate with no shortages – Inventory control with Price Breaks.

UNIT-IV

Sequencing problem - n jobs through 2 machines, n jobs through 3 machines - two jobs through m machines – n jobs through m machines.

UNIT-V

Queuing Theory - Basic concepts - Steady state analysis of M/M/1 and M/M/N systems with finite and infinite capacities.

Recommended Text: Gupta P.K. and Hira D.S. (2000) *Problems in Operations Research*, S.Chand & Co. Delhi

Reference Books

1. J.K.Sharma, (2001) *Operations Research: Theory and Applications*, Macmillan, Delhi
2. KantiSwaroop, Gupta P.K. and Manmohan, (1999) *Problems in Operations Research*, Sultan Chand & Sons., Delhi.
3. V.K.Kapoor [1989] *Operations Research*, sultan Chand & sons.
4. Ravindran A., Philips D.T. and Solberg J.J., (1987) *Operations research*, John Wiley & Sons, New York.
5. Taha H.A. (2003) *Operations Research*, Macmillan Publishing Company, New York.
6. P.R.Vittal (2003) *Operations Research*, Margham Publications, Chennai.
7. S.J.Venkatesan, *Operations Research*, J.S. Publishers, Cheyyar-604 407.
8. Arumugam&Issac, *Operations research - Vol. - I*, New Gamma Pub., House. Palayamkottai.

PAPER - 2

CALCULUS OF FINITE DIFFERENCES AND NUMERICAL METHODS

(To be chosen only by those students who have not taken Numerical Methods as Allied subject)

Objectives

This course covers the basic methods for finding the finite difference, solution of simultaneous equations and the techniques of Numerical Differentiation and Numerical Integration. It also deals with solution of Algebraic and Transcendental equations.

(Note: All The Formulae Without Proof - Units I to V)

UNIT-I: Finite differences & Interpolation

Forward difference operator Δ and Backward difference operator ∇ and shifting operator E, Relation between Δ , ∇ and E - Interpolation - Newton - Gregory forward & backward formulae, Estimating the missing terms- Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference Formula for unequal intervals.

UNIT-II: Solutions of simultaneous linear equations

Gauss elimination method - matrix inversion method - Gauss-Jordan Method, Gauss – Seidal method.

UNIT-III: Numerical Differentiation

Newton's forward and backward differences formulae to compute derivatives - using Gauss forward and backward formulae.

UNIT-IV: Numerical Integration

General Quadrature formula - Trapezoidal rule - Simpson's one third rule - Simpson's three-eighth rule.

UNIT-V: Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations:

Bisection method - Regula - falsi method (False Position method) – Newton - Raphson method. Numerical solution of ordinary Differential equation (First order only): Euler's method, modified Euler's method, Picard's method, Runge - Kutta method

Recommended Text

1. B.D. Gupta. (2001) *Numerical Analysis*. Konark Pub. Ltd., Delhi.
2. H.C.Saxena, Calculus of finite differences and Numerical Analysis, S. Chand & Co., New Delhi. IX Edition.

Reference Books

1. M.K.Venkataraman. (1992) *Numerical methods for Science and Engineering* National Publishing Company, Chennai.
2. S. Arumugam (2003) - Numerical Methods, New Gamma Pub., for Palayamkottai.
3. A.Singaravelu, Numerical Methods, Meenakshi Publications-First Edition 1992.

ELECTIVE - III

PAPER – 3

A. SPECIAL FUNCTIONS

Objectives

To develop computational skill in certain special functions which are frequently occurring in higher mathematics and mathematical physics.

UNIT-I

Properties of Linear Operators - Simultaneous Linear Differential Equations -

UNIT-II

Special Solvable Types of Nonlinear Equations. Numerical Solutions Using Taylor Series
-

UNIT-III

Adams and Modified Adams Method - Extrapolation with Differences Properties of Power Series - Examples

UNIT-IV

Singular Points of Linear Second Order Differential Equations - Method of Frobenius.

UNIT-V

Bessel Functions - Properties – Legendre Functions.

Recommended Text

F.B.Hildebrand. (1977) *Advanced Calculus for Applications*. Prentice Hall. New Jersey.

Reference Books

1. J.N.Sharma and R.K.Gupta (1998) *Special Functions*, Krishna PrakashanMandir, Meerut.
2. SatyaPrakash. (2004)*Mathematical Physics*. Sultan & Sons. New Delhi.
3. B.D.Gupta (1978) *Mathematical Physics*, Vikas Publishing House.

PAPER – 3

B.FUZZY MATHEMATICS

Objectives

1. To know the fundamentals of fuzzy Algebra.
2. To know the basic definitions of fuzzy theory
3. To know the applications of fuzzy Technology.

UNIT-I

Introduction- Fuzzy subsets-Lattices and Boolean Algebras- L fuzzy sets-operations on fuzzy $-\alpha$ level sets – properties of fuzzy subsets of a set. sections 1.1-1.10

UNIT-II

Algebraic product and sum of two fuzzy subsets-properties satisfied by Addition and product-cartesian product of fuzzy subsets. Sections 1.11-1.13.

UNIT-III

Introduction- Algebra of fuzzy relations-logic-connectives. sections 2.1-2.4

UNIT-IV

Some more connectives-Introduction-fuzzy subgroup-homomorphic image and Pre-image of subgroupoid. Sections 2.5,3.1-3.3

UNIT-V

Fuzzy invariant subgroups-fuzzy subrings.

Section 3.4 and 3.5.

Recommended Text S.Nanda and N.R.Das “Fuzzy Mathematical concepts,Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.

SKILL BASED SUBJECT

PAPER - 3

MATHEMATICS FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS-II

Unit- I

Chain rule –Time and work.

Unit- II

Time and Distance

Unit- III

Problems on Trains.

Unit- IV

Boats and Streams.

Unit- V

Alligation or Mixture.

Text Book:-

Quantitative Aptitude for competitive Examination R.S. Aggarwal. S. Chand and company Ltd,152,Anna salai, Chennai. 2001

ALLIED

MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS - I

Objective

To apply Statistics Methods for Mathematical Problems

UNIT-I

Concept of Sample Space - Events - Definition of Probability (Classical, Statistical and Axiomatic) - Addition and Multiplication laws of Probability - Independence of Events - Conditional Probability - Baye's Theorem - Simple Problems.

UNIT -II

Random Variables (Discrete and Continuous) - Distribution Function - Expectation and Moments - Moment Generating Function - Probability Generating Function - Cumulant Generating Function - Simple Problems.

UNIT-III

Characteristic Function - Properties - Uniqueness and Inversion Theorem (Statement only) Chebychev's Inequality - Simple Problems

UNIT-IV

Concept of Bivariate Distribution - Correlation - Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Correlation - Rank Correlation - Linear Regression.

UNIT-V

Standard distributions: Discrete distributions - Binomial, Poisson, Hyper Geometric and Negative Binomial Distributions - Continuous Distributions Normal, Uniform, Exponential.

Recommended text book:

S.C. Gupta & V.K. Kapoor : Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan & sons

Books for Reference

1. Hogg, R.V. & Craig.A.T.(1998) : Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Macmillan
2. Mood. A.M. Graybill. F.A.&Boes.D.G.(1974) : Introduction to theory of Statistics, McGraw Hill.
3. Snedecor.G.W. & Cochran.W.G.(1967) : Statistical Methods, Oxford and IBH
4. Hoel, P.G (1971): Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Wiley.
5. Wilks S.S. Elementary Statistical Analysis, Oxford and IBH

ALLIED

MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS II

Objective

To apply Statistics for Mathematical problems

UNIT-I

Statistical Population Census and Sampling Survey - Parameter and Statistics - Sampling and Sampling Distribution and Standard Error. Sampling distributions - students 't', chi - square and F distributions.

UNIT-II

Test of significance - Large sample test for proportion, mean and standard deviation - Exact test based on 't', Chi - square and F distribution with respect to population mean, variance and correlation coefficient - Tests of independence of attributes - goodness of fit tests.

UNIT-III

Point estimation - Concept of unbiasedness, consistency, efficiency and sufficiency - Cramer- Rao Inequality - Methods of Estimation - Maximum Likelihood Estimation - Method of Moments.

UNIT-IV

Test of Hypothesis: Null and Alternate Hypothesis - Type I and Type II error - Power of the test - Neymann Pearson lemma - Likelihood Ratio Test - Concept of Most Powerful test (Statement and Results only) - Simple Problems

UNIT-V

Analysis of Variance - One - way and Two-way Classification - Basic Principles of Design of Experiments - Randomization, Replication, Local Control, Completely Randomized Design, Randomized Block Design and Latin Square Design.

Recommended Text:

S.C. Gupta & V.K. Kapoor: Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan & sons

Books for Reference

1. Hogg, R.V. & Craig. A. T. (1998): Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Macmillan
2. Mood.A.M., Graybill. F.A.&Boes. D.G.(1974): Introduction to theory of Statistics, McGraw Hill.
3. Snedecor.G.W. &Cochran.W.G.(1967): Statistical Methods, Oxford and IBH
4. Hoel.P.G (1971): Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Wiley.
5. Wilks . S. S.Elementary Statistical Analysis, Oxford and IBH
6. O. Kempthorne - Design of Experiments
7. Das and Giri : Design of Experiments Wiley Eastern

**ALLIED PRACTICAL
MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS**

1. Measures of location and Dispersion (absolute and relative)
2. Computation of Correlation Coefficient for raw and Grouped data, Rank Correlation Coefficient
3. Computation of Regression Equations for Raw and Grouped Data
4. Curve Fitting by the Method of Least Squares
 - a. $y=ax+b$
 - b. $y=ax^2+bx+c$
 - c. $y=ae^{bx}$
 - d. $y=ax^b$
5. Fitting of Binomial, Poisson, Normal distributions and tests of goodness of fit.
6. Large sample tests with regard to population mean, proportion, standard deviation
7. Exact tests with Respect to Mean, Variance and Coefficient of Correlation
8. Test for Independence of Attributes Based on Chi-Square Distribution
9. Confidence Interval based on Normal, t and Chi-square and F Distributions
10. Problems based on ANOVA-one way and two way Classification
11. Completely Randomized Design
12. Randomized Block Design
13. Latin Square Design

Note

Use of scientific calculator shall be permitted for practical examination. Statistical and Mathematical tables are to be provided to the students at the examination hall.

- Mathematics faculty alone should be appointed as examiners.

Books for Reference

1. Hogg, R.V. & Craig, A.T. (1998): Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Macmillan.
2. Mood, A.M., Graybill, F.A. & Boes, D.G. (1974) : Introduction to theory of Statistics, McGraw Hill.
3. Snedecor, G.W. & Cochran, W.G. (1967): Statistical Methods, Oxford and IBH
4. Hoel, P.G (1971): Introduction to Mathematical Statistics, Wiley.
5. S.C. Gupta & V.K. Kapoor: Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Sultan & sons
6. S.C. Gupta & V.K. Kapoor: Fundamentals of Applied Statistics, Sultan & sons
7. Wilks, S. S. Elementary Statistical Analysis, Oxford and IBH
8. O. Kempthorne - Design of Experiments.

ALLIED PAPERS

NUMERICAL METHODS - I

Objectives

This course will cover basic methods for finding the Finite differences, Central differences, Inverse interpolation, Summation of series, Interpolation for equal & unequal intervals, Solutions of simultaneous equations, Important principles, Method and Processes to get numerical results, Reliability of numerical result.

UNIT-I: Finite Differences

First and higher order differences-forward differences and Backward differences-Properties of operators-Differences of a Polynomial-Factorial Polynomials-Operator E, Relation between Δ , ∇ and E-Interpolation - Newton - Gregory forward & backward formulae for interpolation.

UNIT-II: Central Differences

Central difference Operators-Central differences formulae: Gauss Forward and Backward formulae-Sterling's formula-Bessel's formula.

UNIT-III: Interpolation for Unequal Intervals

Divided differences-Newton's divided differences formula and Lagrange's-Estimating the Missing terms (With one or more missing values).

UNIT-IV: Inverse Interpolation

Lagrange's method and Reversion of series method (Using Newton's forward formula only).

Summation of series: Sum to n term of the series whose general term is the first difference of a function-summation by parts.

UNIT-V: Solutions of Simultaneous Linear Equations

Gauss elimination method-matrix inversion method-Gauss-Jordan Method, Gauss-Seidal method (Three unknowns only).

Recommended Text

1. B.D. Gupta.(2001) *Numerical Analysis*.Konark Pub. Ltd., Delhi
2. M.K. Venkataraman. (1992) *Numerical methods for Science and Engineering* National Publishing Company, Chennai.

Reference Books

1. S. Arumugham. (2003) *Numerical Methods*, New Gamma Publishing, Palamkottai.
2. H.C. Saxena. (1991) *Finite differences and Numerical analysis* S.Chand & Co., Delhi
3. A.Singaravelu (2004). *Numerical Methods*Meenakshi Agency, Chennai
4. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2003) *Calculus of Finite difference & Numerical Analysis*, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.

NUMERICAL METHODS II

Objectives

This course covers the techniques of Numerical Differentiation and Numerical Integration. It also deals with solution of difference equations, Algebraic and Transcendental equations and Numerical solution of Ordinary differential equations of first order.

UNIT-I: Numerical Differentiation

Newton's forward and backward differences to compute derivatives-derivative using divided differences formula-maxima and minima using the above formulae.

UNIT-II: Numerical Integration

General Quadrature formula-Trapezoidal rule-Simpson's one third rule-Simpson's three-eighth rule, Weddle's rule- Euler-Maclaurin Summation Formula

UNIT-III: Difference Equations

Linear difference equations-Linear homogeneous difference equation with constant co-efficient-Particular integrals for a^x , x^m , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$ and $a^x f(x)$.

UNIT-IV: Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations

Bisection method-Iteration method-Regula-falsi method (False Position Method)-Newton-Rapson Method.

UNIT-V: Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations (First order only)

Euler's method- Euler's modified method-Picard's method - Taylor's methods-Runge-Kutta method (Fourth order only).

Recommended Text

1. B.D. Gupta. (2001) *Numerical Analysis*.Konark Pub. Ltd., Delhi
2. M.K.Venkataraman. (1992) *Numerical methods for Science and Engineering* National Publishing Company, Chennai.

Reference Books

1. Gupta-Malik, Calculus of finite differences and numerical Analysis, KrishbaPrakashanMandir, Meerut Seveenth Edition.
2. S.C.Saxena, Calculus of finite differences and Numerical Analysis, S.Chand& Co., New Delhi. IX Edition.
3. A.Singaravelu, Numerical methods, Meenakshi Publications-First Edition 1992.
4. P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy (2003) Calculus of Finite Difference & Numerical Analysis, S.Chand& Company Ltd., New Delhi-55.

**ALLIED PRACTICAL
NUMERICAL METHODS**

LIST OF PROBLEMS

1. Derivatives by Newton's method
2. Gauss elimination method.
3. Gauss-Jacobi method.
4. Gauss-Siedel method.
5. Power method (eigenvalue).
6. Newton's forward and backward interpolation.
7. Lagrange interpolation.
8. Trapezoidal and Simpson one-third rules.
9. Euler's method.
10. Picard's method
11. Runge-Kutta's method.
12. Predictor-corrector method.

**ALLIED
PHYSICS - I**

UNIT – I: PROPERTIES OF MATTER

Elasticity : Hooke's Law – Elastic Constants – bending of beam – Bending moment – Cantilever Depression at the loaded end of a cantilever – determination of Young's modulus by non-uniform bending.

Torsion : Torsion couple – Potential energy in a twisted wire – Torsional pendulum – Time period – Determination of rigidity modulus by Torsional oscillation (without masses).

Viscosity: Viscosity of a liquid – Viscous force – Co-efficient of viscosity of a liquid – Poiseuille's formula .

Surface Tension: Surface Tension – Surface Tension and interfacial surface tension by the method of drops.

UNIT – II: HEAT

Heat: Specific heat – Newton's law of cooling – determination of specific heat of a liquid using Newton's law of cooling – Emissivity and Emissive Power.

Low Temperature: J.K. Effect – Positive Effect – Negative Effect – Temperature of Inversion – Super conductors. Type I and II – Meisner Effect – Helium I and II.

UNIT – III: ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM

Electricity: Potentiometer – Principle – Calibration of low range voltmeter – Measurement of internal resistance of cell – measurement of an unknown resistance.

Magnetism – Moment and pole strength of a magnet – Deflection magnetometer – Tan C position – Vibration magnetometer – Theory – Period of Oscillation – Determination of M and B_H using the deflection magnetometer in Tan C position and the vibration magnetometer.

UNIT – IV: SOUND AND ACOUSTICS OF BUILDING

Sound: Transverse vibration of strings – Velocity and frequency of vibrations of a stretched string – laws – sonometer – A.C. Frequency – Steel Wire – Brass wire.

Ultrasonics – Production by Piezo – electric method – properties and uses.

Acoustics of buildings: Reverberation – Reverberation time – Sabine’s formula (definition only) – Sound absorption co-efficient of surface – conditions for the perfect acoustics.

UNIT – V: OPTICS

Interference: Air Wedge – Description – Test for optical flatness of glass plate – Determination of diameter of a thin wire by air wedge.

Diffraction: Theory of transmission grating – Normal Incidence – Determination of Wavelength of monochromatic source and Wavelength of mercury line using a grating by normal Incidence.

Fibre optics: principle-classification of optical fibres-fibre optic communication system block diagram.

Books for Study & Reference

1. Allied Physics – R. Murugesan S. Chand & Co. First Edition (2005).
2. Allied Physics – Dr. K. Thangaraj, Dr. D. Jayaraman Popular Book Department, Chennai.
3. Allied Physics – Prof. Dhanalakshmi and others.
4. Elements of Properties of Matter – D.S. Mathur, S. Chand & Co. (1999).
5. Heat and Thermodynamics – N. Brijlal and Subramaniam S. Chand & Co.
6. A text book of Sound – by M. Narayanamoorthy and other National Publishing Companies (1986).
7. Modern Physics – R. Murugesan S. Chand & Co. (2004).
8. Introduction to Fibre optics- K.Thyagarajan and Ajay Ghatak,Cambridge,University Press(1999).

**ALLIED
PHYSICS II**

UNIT – I: WAVE MECHANICS

Wave Mechanics – De Broglie Waves – Dual Nature – Experimental Study of Matter Waves – Davission and Germer's Experiment – G.P. Thomson's Experiment – Heisenberg's uncertainty Principle – The position and moment of a particle.

UNIT – II : NUCLEAR PHYSICS

Particle accelerators – cyclotron, particle detectors – GM Counter Artificial Transmutation – Rutherford's Experiment – The Q value equation for nuclear reaction – Threshold energy – Nuclear Reactions.

Conservation Laws: Conservation of Charge – Conservation of Nucleons – Conservation of Mass – Energy – Conservation of Parity – Quantities conserved and quantities not conserved in a nuclear reaction.

UNIT – III : ENERGY PHYSICS

Sources of conventional energy – Need for non-conventional energy resources – solar energy utilization – solar water heater – solar drier – conversion of light into electrical energy – solar cell – merits and demerits of solar energy – wind energy – its conversion systems – energy from Bio mass – Bio gas generation – Industrial and space application.

UNIT – IV: CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

Crystallography : The crystal structure – Unit Cell – Bravais lattice- structures of simple cubic-BCC and FCC- coordination number, packing factor calculation for the above structures – Hexagonal closed packed(HCP) structure -Miller indices – concept of Reciprocal Vectors.

UNIT – V: ELECTRONICS

Electronics: Transistor characteristics in common base and common emitter mode- Transistor single stage amplifier- Expression for input impedance, output impedance and current gain.

Digital Electronics : NAND and NOR as universal building blocks- De Morgan's theorem –statement and proof- Fabrication of diodes and transistors using Monolithic technology–limitations.

Books for Study & Reference

1. Allied Physics – R. Murugesan S. Chand & Co. First Edition (2005).
2. Allied Physics – Dr. K. Thangaraj, Dr. D. Jayaraman Popular Book Department, Chennai.
3. Allied Physics – Prof. Dhanalakshmi and others.
4. Elements of Properties of Matter – D.S. Mathur, S. Chand & Co. (1999).
5. Heat and Thermodynamics – N. Brijlal and Subramaniam S. Chand & Co.
6. A text book of Sound – by M. Narayanamoorthy and other National Publishing Companies (1986).
7. Modern Physics – R. Murugesan S. Chand & Co. (2004).
8. Electronic Principles and Applications – A.B. Bhattacharya, New Central Book Agency, Calcutta.
9. Introduction to Solid State Physics – C. Kittel, 5th Edition Wiley Eastern Ltd.
10. Renewable & Sustainable energy sources – Agarwal.

ALLIED PRACTICAL

PHYSICS

(Any 15 Experiments)

1. Young's modulus – non uniform bending – pin and microscope.
2. Rigidity modulus – Static Torsion Method Using Scale and Telescope.
3. Rigidity modulus – Torsional oscillation method (without symmetric masses).
4. Determination of Co-efficient of Viscosity – Graduated Burette.
5. Surface Tension and Interfacial Tension – By drop weight method.
6. Specific Heat Capacity of a liquid – by Newton's Law of Cooling.
7. Sonometer – Determining A.C. Frequency. (Screw Gauge is given).
8. Sonometer – frequency of tuning fork.
9. Newton's Rings – Radius of Curvature.
10. Air Wedge – Determination of thickness of thin wire.
11. Spectrometer Grating – Minimum Deviation – Mercury Lines.
12. Spectrometer – Refractive Index of a liquid – Hollow Prism.
13. Potentiometer – Calibration of High Range Ammeter.
14. Potentiometer – Calibration of Low Range Voltmeter.
15. Determination of M and B_H using Deflection Magnetometer in Tan C position and vibration magnetometer.
16. Figure of merit and voltage sensitiveness of table galvanometer.
17. Construction of AND, OR gates using diodes and NOT by transistors.
18. Zener diode – Voltage Regulation.
19. NAND / NOR as universal gate.
20. Demorgan's theorem verification.

ALLIED

PAPER – 1

CHEMISTRY – I

OBJECTIVE:

- Basic knowledge on Metallurgy, Cycloalkanes, Polarising Effects, Stereochemistry, Chemical Kinetics, Catalysis, Photochemistry, VSEPR Theory, Fuels, Osmosis, Nuclear Chemistry, Petroleum Chemistry, Chemistry of Naphthalene, Conductors and Applications wherever necessary are to be taught for I- Semester.

UNIT – I

1.1 General Metallurgy - Extraction of Metals - Minerals and Ores- Difference between Minerals and Ores – Minerals of Iron, Aluminum and Copper - Ore Dressing or Concentration of Ores - Types of Ore Dressing- Froth Floatation process, Gravity separation and Magnetic separation.

1.2 Calcination, Smelting, Roasting, Flux, Slag - Definition - Reduction methods - Goldschmidt Aluminothermic process and Carbon Reduction method - Refining of Metals - Electrolytic, Van Arkel and Zone Refining.

1.3 Ores of Titanium and Cobalt - Extraction of Titanium and Cobalt.

UNIT – II

2. Cycloalkanes - Preparation – Wurtz reaction and Dieckmann's condensation - Properties of Cycloalkanes – Substitution and Ring opening reactions.

2.2 Polarisation - Inductive effect, Mesomeric effect and Steric effect (Acid and Base Strength).

2.3 Stereoisomerism – Types - Cause of Optical Activity – Enantiomers - Diastereomers - Meso form - Optical Activity of Lactic acid and Tartaric acid - Racemisation and Resolution – Definition and Methods - Geometrical isomerism – Definition and example - Maleic and Fumaric acid – Differences.

UNIT – III

3.1 Chemical Kinetics – Rate of a reaction – Definition of Order and Molecularity – Distinction between Order and Molecularity - Derivation of First order rate equation - Half Life Period of first order reaction.

3.2 Catalysis - Catalyst - Autocatalyst - Enzyme catalyst - Promoters - Catalytic poisons –
Active Centre - Differences between Homogeneous and Heterogeneous Catalysis - Industrial Applications of Catalysts.

3.3 Photochemistry – Grothus-Draper's law – Stark-Einstein's law - Quantum yield – Photosynthesis - Phosphorescence – Fluorescence.

UNIT – IV

4.1 VSEPR Theory – Hybridisation and Shapes of simple molecules BF_3 , PCl_5 , SF_6 and XeF_6 .

4.2 Fuels – Classification of Fuels - Calorific value of Fuels – Water gas, Carbureted Water gas and Producer gas – Composition and Uses - Non-Conventional fuels - Need of Solar Energy - Applications - Biofuels – Oil gas, Natural gas and LPG – Uses.

4.3 Osmosis - Osmotic pressure - Reverse osmosis – Definition - Desalination of Sea water.

UNIT – V

5.1 Nuclear Chemistry – Atomic number, Mass number - Isotopes, Isobars and Isotones – Definition and Examples - Definition of Half life period - Nuclear Binding Energy, Mass Defect and N/P ratio - Nuclear Fission and Nuclear Fusion (Elementary idea) - Applications of Radioisotopes in Medicine, Agriculture and Industries – Carbon Dating.

5.2 Crude Oil - Petroleum - Petroleum Refining - Cracking - Applications of Cracking – Naphthalene – Preparation – Haworth's method – Properties – Oxidation, Reduction and Uses of Naphthalene - Structure of Naphthalene (Structural elucidation not necessary).

5.3 Conductors, Insulators, Semiconductors, N- and P- Type Semiconductors – Definitions and Examples.

**ALLIED
PAPER – 2
CHEMISTRY – II**

OBJECTIVE:

- Basic knowledge on Coordination Chemistry, Industrial Chemistry, Carbohydrates, Aminoacids, Proteins, Electrochemistry, Paints and Pigments, dyes, Vitamins, Medicinal Chemistry, Corrosion and Applications wherever necessary are to be taught for II- semester.

UNIT – I

1.1 Coordination Chemistry - Nomenclature of Coordination Compounds - Ligands, Central Metal Ion and Complex Ion – Definition and Examples – Coordination Number - Werner’s Theory of Coordination Compounds - Chelates - Functions and Structure of Haemoglobin and Chlorophyll.

1.2 Industrial Chemistry - Fertilisers and Manures – Biofertilisers - Organic Manures and their importance - Role of NPK in plants - Preparation and Uses of Urea, Ammonium Nitrate, Potassium Nitrite and Super Phosphate of Lime.

1.3 Contents in Match Sticks and Match Box - Industrial making of Safety Matches – Preparation and Uses of Chloroform, DDT, Gammexane and Freons.

UNIT – II

2.1 Carbohydrates - Definition and Examples - Classification – Oxidation and Reduction Reactions of Glucose - Structure of Glucose (Structural elucidation not necessary) - Uses of Starch - Uses of Cellulose Nitrate and Cellulose Acetate.

2.2 Amino Acids – Definition and Examples - Classification of Amino Acids - Preparation - Gabriel Phthalimide Synthesis – Properties – zwitterion and Isoelectric point - Structure of Glycine.

2.3 Proteins – Definition - Classification of Proteins based on Physical properties and Biological functions - Primary and Secondary Structure of Proteins (Elementary Treatment only) – Composition of RNA and DNA and their Biological role - Tanning of Leather - Alum (Aluminum chloride tanning) - Vegetable tanning – Chrome Tanning.

UNIT – III

3.1 Electrochemistry - Electrolytes – Definition and Examples – Classification - Specific and Equivalent Conductance - their determination – Variation of Specific and Equivalent conductance with Dilution – Ostwald’s Dilution Law and its Limitations.

3.2 Kohlrausch’s Law - Determination of Dissociation Constant of weak Electrolytes using Conductance measurement - Conductometric titrations.

3.3 pH – Definition and pH determination by indicator method - Buffer solutions - Buffer action - Importance of buffers in the living systems.

UNIT – IV

4.1 Paints - Components of Paint – Requisites of a Good Paint - Pigments – Classification of Pigments on the basis of Colour – Examples - Dyes – Definition – Chromophores and Auxochromes – Examples - Colour and Dyes - Classification based on Constitution and Application – Examples.

4.2 Vitamins – Definition – Classification – Water Soluble and Fat Soluble – Occurrence - Biological Activities and Deficiency Diseases caused by Vitamin A, B, C, D, E and K - Hormones – Definition and Examples – Biological Functions of Insulin and Adrenaline.

4.3 Chromatography - Principles and Applications of Column and Paper chromatography- R_f value.

UNIT – V

5.1 Drugs - Sulpha Drugs – Preparation and Uses of Sulphapyridine and Sulphadiazine - Mode of Action of Sulpha Drugs - Antibiotics - Uses of Penicillin, Chloramphenicol and Streptomycin - Drug Abuse and Their Implication - Alcohol – LSD.

5.2 Anaesthetics - General and Local Anaesthetics - Antiseptics - Examples and their Applications - Definition and One Example each for Analgesics, Antipyretics, Tranquilizers, Sedatives - Causes, Symptoms and Treatment of Diabetes, Cancer and AIDS.

5.3 Electrochemical Corrosion and its Prevention – Electroplating – Applications.

**ALLIED PRACTICAL
CHEMISTRY**

VOLUMETRIC ANALYSIS

1. Estimation of HCl – Standard sulphuric acid.
2. Estimation of Borax - Standard Sodium Carbonate.
3. Estimation of NaOH – Standard Oxalic Acid.
4. Estimation of FeSO₄ – Standard FAS.
5. Estimation of Oxalic acid – Standard FeSO₄.
6. Estimation of FAS – Standard Oxalic Acid.
7. Estimation of Oxalic acid – Standard Oxalic Acid.
8. Estimation of Fe²⁺ using Diphenylamine / N- Phenyl Anthranilic acid as indicator.

ORGANIC ANALYSIS

Systematic Analysis of Organic Compounds containing One Functional Group and Characterisation by Confirmatory Tests.

Reactions of Aromatic Aldehyde, Carbohydrates, Mono and Dicarboxylic acids, Phenol, Aromatic Primary Amine, Amide and Diamide.

REFERENCE BOOKS

- ❖ Inorganic Chemistry - P. L. Soni - Sultan Chand (2006).
- ❖ Inorganic Chemistry - B. R.. Puri, L. R. Sharma and K. C. Kallia – Milestone Publications (2013).
- ❖ Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry - W. U. Malik, G. D. Tuli and R. D. Madan - S. Chand Publications (2008).
- ❖ Text Book of Inorganic Chemistry – R. Gopalan, Universities Press – 2012.
- ❖ Text Book of Organic Chemistry - P. L. Soni - Sultan Chand & Sons - 2007.
- ❖ Advanced Organic Chemistry - Bahl and Arun Bahl - Sultan Chand and Co. Ltd – 2012.

- ❖ Organic Reaction Mechanisms - Gurdeep Chatwal- Himalaya Publishing House.
- ❖ A Text Book of Organic Chemistry K. S. Tewari, N. K. Vishol, S. N. Mehrotra- Vikas Publishing House – 2011.
- ❖ Principles of Physical Chemistry - B. R. Puri, Sharma and Madan S. Pathania, Vishal Publishing Company – 2013.
- ❖ Text Book of Physical Chemistry - P. L. Soni, O. P. Dharmarha and U. N. Dash - Sultan Chand & Co – 2006.
- ❖ Understanding chemistry – C. N. R. Rao, Universities Press – 2011.

SCHEME OF VALUATION FOR ALLIED CHEMISTRY PRACTICALS

Internal assessment: 25 Marks

External assessment: 75 marks

Total: 100 marks

Max. Marks: 75

Record: 15 Marks

Volumetric Analysis: 30 Marks

Organic Analysis : 30 Marks

Volumetric Analysis : 30 Marks (Maximum)

Procedure : 5 Marks

Error upto 2 % : 25 Marks

2.1 to 3 % : 20 Marks

3.1 to 4 % : 15 Marks

4.1 to 5 % : 10 Marks

> 5 % : 5 Marks

Arithmetic error : Deduct 1 mark

Wrong calculation : Deduct 20 % of marks scored

No calculation : Deduct 40 % of marks scored

<u>Organic Analysis</u>	: 30 Marks
Preliminary Reactions	: 4 Marks
Aliphatic or Aromatic	: 4 Marks
Saturated or unsaturated	: 4 Marks
Tests for 3 elements	: 9 Marks (3 x 3)
Tests for functional group	: 9 Marks.
